**Area of Learning: ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS Grade 12**

**ENGLISH STUDIES 12 (4 credits)**

**Description**

The required English Studies 12 course builds on and extends students’ previous learning experiences in ELA and EFP 10 and 11 courses. It is designed for all students and provides them with opportunities to:

* refine their ability to communicate effectively in a variety of contexts and to achieve their personal and career goals
* think critically and creatively about the uses of language
* explore texts from a variety of sources, in multiple modes, and that reflect diverse worldviews
* deepen their understanding of themselves and others in a changing world
* gain insight into the diverse factors that shape identity
* appreciate the importance of self-representation through text
* contribute to Reconciliation by building greater understanding of the knowledge and perspectives of First Peoples
* expand their understanding of what it means to be educated Canadian and global citizens

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**BIG IDEAS**

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| The exploration of **text** and **story** deepens our understanding of diverse, complex ideas about identity, others, and the world. |  | People understand **text** differently depending on their worldviews and perspectives. |  | **Texts** are socially, culturally, geographically, and historically constructed. |  | Language shapes ideas and influences others. |  | Questioning what we hear, read, and view contributes to our ability to be educated and engaged citizens. |  | The examination of First Peoples cultures and lived experiences through text builds understanding of Canadians’ responsibilities in relation to **Reconciliation**. |

**Learning Standards**

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| **Curricular Competencies** | **Content** |
| *Using oral, written, visual, and digital texts, students are expected individually and collaboratively to be able to:*Comprehend and connect (reading, listening, viewing)* Read for enjoyment and to achieve personal goals
* Recognize and appreciate the role of story, narrative, and oral tradition in expressing First Peoples perspectives, values, beliefs, and points of view
* Recognize the diversity within and across First Peoples societies as represented in texts
* Recognize the influence of **land/place** in First Peoples and other Canadian texts
* Use information for diverse purposes and from a variety of sources
* Evaluate the **relevance**, accuracy, and **reliability** of texts
* Select and apply appropriate **strategies** in a variety of contexts to comprehend written, oral, visual, and **multimodal texts**, to guide inquiry, and to extend thinking
* Understand and appreciate how different **forms**, **formats**, **structures**, and **features of texts** reflect a variety of purposes, audiences, and messages
* Think critically, creatively, and reflectivelyto analyze ideas within, between, and beyond texts
* Recognize and **identify personal, social, and cultural contexts, values, and perspectives in texts, including gender, sexual orientation, and socio-economic factors**
* Appreciate and understand how language constructs personal, social, and cultural identities
 | *Students are expected to know the following:*Text forms and genresReconciliation in CanadaText features and structures* **form**, **function**, and **genre** of texts
* elements of visual/graphic texts
* **narrative structures found in First Peoples texts**
* **protocols related to the ownership of First Peoples oral texts**
* the legal status of **First Peoples oral tradition** in Canada

Strategies and processes* **reading strategies**
* **oral language strategies**
* **metacognitive strategies**
* **writing processes**
* presentation techniques
* multimodal reading strategies
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**Learning Standards (continued)**

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| **Curricular Competencies** | **Content** |
| * Construct meaningful personal connections between self, text, and world
* Evaluate how literary elements, techniques, and devices enhance and shape meaning and impact
* Recognize an increasing range of text structures and how they contribute to meaning
* Identify bias, contradictions, distortions, and omissions

Create and communicate (writing, speaking, representing)* **Respectfully exchange ideas and viewpoints** from diverse perspectives to build shared understanding and extend thinking
* Respond to text in personal, creative, and critical ways
* Demonstrate appropriate **speaking** and **listening skills** in a variety of formal and informal **contexts** for a **range of purposes**
* Use **writing and design processes** to plan, develop, and create engaging and meaningful texts for a variety of purposes and **audiences**
* Express and support an opinion with evidence
* Assess and **refine texts to improve their clarity, effectiveness, and impact**
* Use the conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation proficiently and as appropriate to the context
* Use **acknowledgements and citations** to recognize intellectual property rights
* Transform ideas and information to create original texts, using various genres, forms, structures, and styles
 | Language features, structures, and conventions* **elements of style**
* **usage** and **conventions**
* citation techniques
* **literary elements and devices**
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