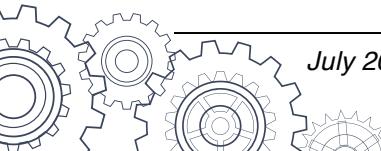
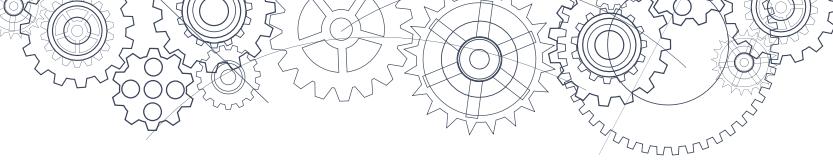


# Français langue seconde K-10 – Curricular Competencies

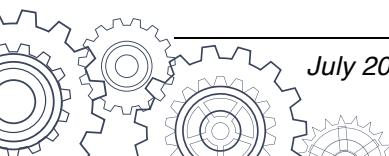
Grade	Exploring and reflecting	Creating and communicating
K	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Become involved in activities and discussions in order to develop a sense of belonging to the class through the use of the French language</li> <li>Actively participate in listening and reading to facilitate understanding of the text</li> <li>Make connections between personal knowledge and one's learning</li> <li>Make predictions based on visual formats</li> <li>Recognize and name the characters and objects represented in visual formats</li> <li>Recognize the letters of the alphabet and their corresponding sounds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Communicate ideas and emotions spontaneously, using learned vocabulary</li> <li>Respond to the teacher's instructions verbally and non-verbally</li> <li>Interact with others while respecting communication strategies</li> <li>Use non-conventional writing and drawing to convey a message</li> <li>Write the letters of the alphabet</li> </ul>
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognize Francophone and Aboriginal cultural elements in a text</li> <li>Recognize frequently encountered words</li> <li>Deconstruct a sentence into word groups to enhance comprehension (Grades 1-2)</li> <li>Grasp the overall meaning of a text in order to be able to retell it in one's own words</li> <li>Make predictions and connections based on a text</li> <li>Identify the elements of a story</li> <li>Use text elements to understand a text</li> <li>Make the distinction between an informational text and a narrative text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speak about oneself and one's daily life</li> <li>Interact with others in a respectful manner, adapting behaviour to the interlocutor</li> <li>Read simple sentences, decoding the words, pronouncing them correctly and following punctuation conventions</li> <li>Take the initiative of asking questions of the teacher and peers</li> <li>Reproduce simple sentence structures in oral self-expression</li> <li>Write simple sentences using words that follow spelling patterns and conventions of syntax</li> </ul>
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify, in Francophone and Aboriginal texts, elements that are present in one's own culture</li> <li>Deconstruct a sentence into word groups to enhance comprehension (Grades 1-2)</li> <li>Identify the key words and themes in a text in order to understand the message</li> <li>Visualize information when reading in order to facilitate comprehension</li> <li>Organize information thematically</li> <li>Identify the elements of a story in order to associate it with the genres under study</li> <li>Tell a story by organizing a series of events in chronological order</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Express ideas, emotions and personal experiences using visual and gestural elements</li> <li>Interact spontaneously with peers using complete sentences</li> <li>Read a simple text with fluency</li> <li>Ask questions in order to enhance understanding and deepen knowledge</li> <li>Write short texts that follow the rules of sentence structure and connect ideas in a logical fashion</li> </ul>
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognize that there are similarities and differences between one's own culture and those of others</li> <li>Deconstruct a complex sentence into word groups to facilitate comprehension</li> <li>Identify the main idea in a text</li> <li>Make predictions based on textual cues</li> <li>Identify the values conveyed by a narrative and its characters</li> <li>Organize information and one's ideas to better convey a message</li> <li>Use textual elements to enhance comprehension of a text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Express opinions, ideas and feelings using complex sentences</li> <li>Ask and respond to questions to hold a spontaneous conversation</li> <li>Read a text with fluency and intonation</li> <li>Respond to a text by drawing on prior knowledge</li> <li>In expressing oneself, avoid transfers and literal translations</li> <li>Write detailed texts that follow the structures being studied</li> </ul>

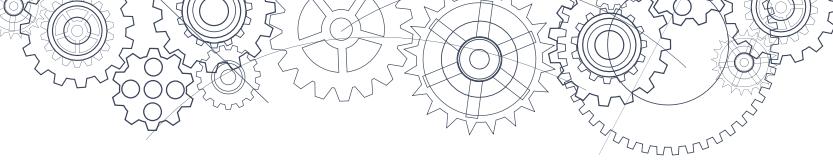




## Français langue seconde K-10 – Curricular Competencies – continued

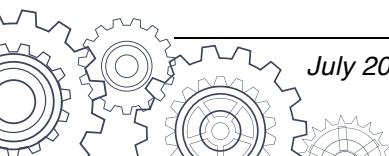
Grade	Exploring and reflecting	Creating and communicating
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Recognize the diversity of cultural elements from Aboriginal and other cultures, within the same society</li><li>Identify the main idea and details in a text</li><li>Formulate hypotheses based on textual cues</li><li>Make inferences based on a text</li><li>Identify the role that characters play in a narrative</li><li>Know how to distinguish between and use reference tools for definition and translation</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Express opinions and consider the opinions of others in discussions</li><li>Read a text with fluency and intonation, pronouncing the liaisons between words</li><li>Respond to a text by asking spontaneous questions</li><li>Plan the content of a message based on the intended audience</li><li>Use stylistic elements to create a unique effect</li><li>Organize ideas into structured paragraphs</li><li>Respect the grammatical and lexical spelling rules learned in producing one's own written and oral work</li></ul>
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Identify the cultural and historical elements in Aboriginal and other texts, to put them into context</li><li>Describe the dominant mood of a written work or its audiovisual adaptation</li><li>Distinguish secondary ideas from main ideas in a text</li><li>Distinguish objectivity from subjectivity in a text</li><li>Analyze the interdependence of text and image</li><li>Obtain information from various sources and sift through this information to identify the most relevant elements</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Adapt a message by taking into account its intention and audience to ensure comprehension</li><li>Describe the characters in a work based on their actions, and according to the social and historical context</li><li>Use biographical details from different sources to recreate the life of a character</li><li>Synthesize information from different texts</li><li>Organize and write a text following the structures under study</li><li>Revise own work using reference tools</li></ul>
6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Interpret and respond to a text independently</li><li>Identify cultural and historical elements in Francophone and Aboriginal texts, and compare these with one's own cultural and historical reference points</li><li>Formulate hypotheses with respect to a text, and adjust these hypotheses</li><li>Distinguish between what is real and what is fictitious in the genres under study in order to highlight the imaginary elements</li><li>Identify spatial and temporal indicators in a text in order to imagine the setting of the action and explain the events depicted</li><li>Identify the different ways of telling a story and how this affects the audience</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Express views in a manner that recognizes the value of other people's viewpoints, in order to broaden one's own perspective and that of peers</li><li>Reformulate the main idea in a text</li><li>Develop imagination through creative writing</li><li>Organize and draft a coherent, well-structured text</li><li>Revise one's own work by referring to the spelling and grammar rules learned</li></ul>

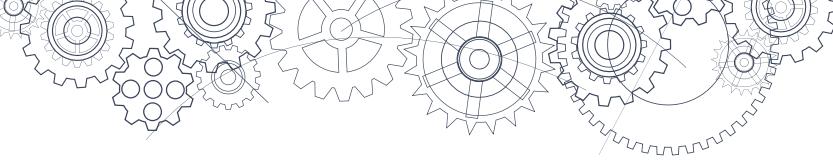




## Français langue seconde K-10 – Curricular Competencies – continued

Grade	Exploring and reflecting	Creating and communicating
6 (late immersion)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Grasp the general idea of a text by identifying the key words</li> <li>Recognize that there are similarities and differences between one's own culture and other cultures</li> <li>Identify, in Francophone and Aboriginal texts, themes and elements that are present in one's own culture</li> <li>Identify causal links between different events in a story, and determine the impact of those events on how the story unfolds</li> <li>Identify spatial and temporal indicators in a text in order to imagine the setting of the action</li> <li>Identify the structure of a sentence by identifying the word groups within it</li> <li>Know how to differentiate between and use reference tools for definition and translation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Express and justify an opinion on a familiar theme</li> <li>Describe situations of daily life</li> <li>Read a text, articulating and pronouncing the words correctly</li> <li>Ask questions in order to verify comprehension, clarify a message, and deepen knowledge</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of a text by responding to it, drawing inferences, and making predictions</li> </ul>
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify verbal and non-verbal responses and adjust discourse accordingly, in order to be better understood</li> <li>Compare the cultural elements of different Francophone and Aboriginal texts</li> <li>Identify implicit information in a text, relying on specific cues and prior knowledge</li> <li>Analyze the roles that characters play in the plot to understand the important stages of plot development</li> <li>Identify poetic elements and explain their effects on readers</li> <li>Identify the structure of a text to determine how it is organized and how its ideas are connected</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spontaneously support and justify own viewpoints</li> <li>Respond to a text by identifying passages that evoke feelings and emotions</li> <li>Summarize the main idea in a text in a clear, well-organized manner</li> <li>Create a character portrayal including physical characteristics and psychological traits</li> <li>Organize thoughts using the most appropriate structure for presenting one's work</li> <li>Write clear, coherent texts, following the structures being studied</li> <li>In one's work, revise the ideas, organization and grammar to improve the message</li> </ul>
7 (late immersion)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify examples of linguistic and cultural variety in the French-speaking world</li> <li>Compare cultural elements in Aboriginal and other texts</li> <li>Identify the secondary ideas in a text</li> <li>Formulate hypotheses based on textual cues</li> <li>Interpret and respond to a text</li> <li>Gain a better understanding of the plot by determining the roles played by the various characters</li> <li>Identify poetic elements and understand their effects on the reader</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Express and justify an opinion using varied and appropriate vocabulary</li> <li>Engage in a spontaneous conversation, taking into account the non-verbal behaviour of the other person</li> <li>Read with fluency, pronouncing the liaisons between words</li> <li>Create a character portrayal including physical characteristics and psychological traits</li> <li>Summarize the main idea in a text in a clear and well-organized way</li> <li>Organize texts into paragraphs with transitions and varied sentence structures</li> <li>Write well-structured texts that convey a message clearly and effectively</li> <li>Revise one's work by referring to the spelling and grammar rules learned</li> </ul>





## Français langue seconde K-10 – Curricular Competencies – continued

Grade	Exploring and reflecting	Creating and communicating
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Analyze a text in order to explore its various interpretations</li><li>Analyze the fantasy elements in Aboriginal nation and other legends, in order to understand their message</li><li>Highlight and compare different perspectives, beliefs and viewpoints in Aboriginal and other texts</li><li>Situate a play in its socio-historical context to gain a better understanding of its subtleties</li><li>Identify the role that non-verbal elements play in supporting verbal meaning in a dramatic work</li><li>Distinguish between the explicit and implicit meanings of a text</li><li>Assess the reliability and accuracy of information in a text by examining and questioning the sources of this information</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Respond critically to different types of texts</li><li>Summarize a text by reformulating the main and secondary ideas</li><li>Create a character profile based on explicit and implicit elements</li><li>Prepare and present arguments and counter-arguments to justify one's own viewpoint and to understand the viewpoints of others</li><li>Select quotations that are relevant to one's arguments and incorporate them in a text according to style conventions</li><li>Organize ideas logically and fluently in order to write coherent texts that follow a specific structure</li><li>Use the most appropriate revision strategies to improve one's work</li></ul>
9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Interpret messages to gain an awareness of the linguistic and cultural variety found in the French-speaking world</li><li>Identify and analyze cultural values and symbols in Aboriginal and other texts</li><li>Analyze and synthesize a message</li><li>Develop one's critical thinking skills by questioning one's knowledge and assumptions and modifying them accordingly</li><li>Compare the messages, points of view and intentions of different authors in their texts</li><li>Identify the characteristics of the texts under study to deepen one's understanding of a society</li><li>Distinguish between literal meaning and figurative meaning</li><li>Identify the elements that help to define a character's personality</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Communicate orally in a spontaneous and effective way in response to proposed and actual situations</li><li>Create a text with the aim of evoking feelings or emotions</li><li>Understand the value of tenses in order to use them appropriately in communication</li><li>Write texts that follow the specific structures under study.</li><li>Apply strategies for enriching a text to improve its coherence, flow and quality</li></ul>
10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Analyze the communication strategies used by the sender to evaluate their impact on the recipient.</li><li>Examine the roles of stories in Francophone and First Peoples cultures</li><li>Grasp the linguistic and cultural variety found in the French-speaking world</li><li>Distinguish between abstract notions and concrete notions within a text</li><li>Identify and understand the social, historical, and cultural context of a work and its author</li><li>Identify the themes and poetic elements of a text in order to understand the implicit message</li><li>Analyze the plot and examine and understand the role and evolution of a character in a literary short story</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Communicate according to the context using a variety of expressions and the presentation formats best suited to the sender's and recipients' skills and abilities</li><li>Develop own writing style by exploring registers of language</li><li>Adapt the register to the communication situation at hand</li><li>Use poetic elements to elicit a response from the recipient</li><li>Further refine the message by applying the strategies for enriching a text that are presented in the course</li></ul>

